

Transforming health services: Our response to government priorities

The incoming Labour government pledges to <u>'build an NHS fit for the future'</u> through lowering patient waiting times, modernising the NHS, and improving patient safety. <u>NHS leaders have welcomed the 'mission-based' approach</u>, and are seeking to engage with the new cabinet team to support delivery.

Local commissioning teams will likely face challenges due to the proposed expansion of the NHS workforce, facilitation of system and pathway modernisation, and engagement with industry and independent sector partners. Prioritising and delivering change, while remaining informed regarding future advancements will be a significant consideration over the course of this government. This briefing document provides an overview of our previous experiences regarding such matters to facilitate development of effective strategies, support with prioritisation and decision-making, and flag potential risks that may require mitigation structures.

This document will explore the following new government priorities:



Getting the NHS back on its feet



Social care reform



Modernising the NHS



Improving mental health



Power to the patients



Reducing health inequalities



Ensuring patient safety



Net zero



Healthcare closer to home

View our workshops on each government priority

If you would like more information, or to hold a feasibility discussion, please use this <u>link to book a 1:1</u> <u>meeting</u> or reach out to <u>enquiries@unityinsights.co.uk</u> and a member of the team will be in touch.

Getting the NHS back on its feet

The new government has repeatedly highlighted the need to enable the NHS to meet demand and, in particular, reduce waiting times across the board.

Capacity

Building capacity in the system will be a medium to long term goal of the new government to improve access, but in the short-term maximising the usage of available capacity is paramount. Unity Insights have specialised in <u>assessing efficiency</u> with health economic modelling, system dynamics modelling, and use of simulation to understand the interactions between demand and capacity.



Unity Insights were able to advise on the implementation of particular delivery models within <u>NHS Sussex</u> <u>Integrated Care Board (ICB)</u> using simulation and health economic analysis. This allowed the ICB to ensure effective use of limited resources available during winter pressures.

Workforce

Recruitment and retention of clinical staff are key priorities for the new government, enabling more appointments for patients in need and better quality care. For example, the government is considering plans to expand the role of pharmacists to prescribe, and further changes to the workforce and their interoperability are likely. Through our work, we can assess the impact and sustainability of workforce changes, including factors affecting recruitment and retention. For instance, we collaborated with Health Innovation Kent Surrey Sussex to deliver an <u>exploratory impact analysis</u> that articulated the potential effects on the workforce of several solutions such as Sleepio, Electronic Repeat Dispensing (eRD), and S12 Solutions. The evaluation identified key metrics and measurement strategies that were disseminated across the South of England, while highlighting the potential benefits of such solutions that can release pressure upon staff and improve services from a patient perspective. The team have also examined larger-scale strategic matters related to the workforce, such as creating a <u>roadmap to understand the implementation of Al in the NHS and its impact on the workforce</u> for Health Education England.

Learn more about our work on efficiency

System dynamics modelling

System dynamics modelling is a method for creating simulations of real world complex systems to understand more about and optimise systems design, test the effects of large-scale transformations, or understand the wider effects of an intervention across pathways and providers. Typically, we have used this approach to model changes at regional or system level, but the movement towards closer integration of clinical pathways is also a key area that can benefit.

System dynamics modelling is highly effective in the following cases:

- Appraising options for systems redesign, to predict challenges and maximise effectiveness
- To provide a detailed estimate of impact for complex interventions
- To support learning and improvement by examining a detailed view of how a new service model has worked in practice

Modernising the NHS

The new government is prioritising cutting-edge digital and diagnostics technology, data science, and becoming a world leader for trialling new interventions.

The role of data and the innovation and adoption strategy

We have been at the forefront of conversations on the future of data science and analytics in the NHS, with inputs into the recent <u>Goldacre Review</u>. Previously, Unity Insights was part of Health Innovation Kent Surrey Sussex and has worked closely with the 15 Health Innovation Networks across England since. We provide expert support to commissioners to <u>monitor and evidence the impact of large-scale programmes</u>, as well as <u>providing quality improvement support to programme managers</u>.



Digital technology

Benefits of digital technologies can be difficult to quantify. We are experts in evaluating digital technologies, such as communication and information applications, and are well-versed in linking metrics to impacts realised by patients, staff, and the wider system. This provides key NHS decision-makers with the reassurance that they are creating informed, reliable choices surrounding digital technologies.

Earlier diagnosis, including Al

The Labour government proposes to provide earlier diagnosis to reduce avoidable disease mortality and upgrade diagnostic equipment, while increasing access to diagnostic services. Unity Insights has evaluated how diagnostic tools, such as Alpowered <u>DERM</u> and <u>Cytosponge</u>, improved patient outcomes and relieved system pressures. Similar evaluations have also taken place where the focus was on the development of effective pathways, such as the <u>telescopic referral pathway</u>, rather than the tools themselves. Given our vast experience in evaluating Al, Unity Insights was commissioned to develop a guidebook and learnings from 13 Al technology evaluations of the Phase 4 Al Awards in Health and Care funded by the Department of Health and Social Care.



Learn more about our work on digital technology

Power to the patients

One of the core priorities of the new government's manifesto is the intention to keep the patient and their families 'at the heart of every medical decision', keeping the people most affected by these decisions fully informed and able to effectively navigate the system.

Respect and listening

Central to the delivery of this promise is the provision of receptive clinical services that can relate to the patient's perspective and provide appropriate support. Unity Insights have recently helped evaluating the <u>transformation of community mental health services in Surrey</u>, a project that put a major emphasis on coproduction and incorporating people with lived experience to inform the transformation and to play an active role in service delivery. We have also supported quantitative analysis to support a Q community project seeking to work with third sector organisations to increase the number of people with learning disabilities <u>implementing reasonable adjustments within primary care</u>.

Informed patient decision making

Another key aspect to the government's pledge is the provision of sufficient and clear enough information to enable patients to effectively navigate the system. Much of this will be achieved through the development of patient-facing tools such as the NHS App, which Unity Insights helped monitor deployment across areas such as Sussex, but also tools such as AccuRX's Self-book functionality that puts patients in better control of their appointments. Further to this, developing electronic patient records and using digitalised tools to provide workforce training can improve communication between clinical teams, increasing the quality of feedback and coordinated care that patients can receive.



Learn more about our work on the patient voice

Evaluation

Supporting innovation, whether that is new technology or a pathway redesign, is a specialty for Unity Insights. The team has a long track record of supporting the NHS, particularly the Health Innovation Networks, to evaluate national programmes and local pilot implementations.

Evaluation services include:

- Quantitative assessments of processes and outcomes to evidence impact and causal factors
- Qualitative data collection to collect feedback and generate stories and case studies, through surveys, interviews, and focus groups with service users and staff.
- Health economic analysis to assess the return on investment of a programme or innovation, to build a business case for further investment and spread.

Ensuring patient safety

Maternity

The new government is prioritising improvements in women's health, including maternity care. Many of the challenges in this space relate to the need for patient safety initiatives, quality improvement and the addressing of health inequalities.

We have provided advisory, assurance, quality improvement, evaluation, and quarterly reporting for the National Patient Safety Improvement Programmes (NatPatSIPs), including the Maternity and Neonatal safety improvement programme. Inequalities faced by different ethnicities in maternity is also a key priority signalled in the Labour manifesto. Another example is the evaluation conducted by Unity Insights on the Black Maternity Matters project.



Demonstrating impact

Conducting difference-in-difference analysis has helped disentangle outcomes of the <u>national managing</u> <u>deterioration in care homes programme</u>. We were able to estimate the effect of the programme on healthcare utilisation (factors such as 999 calls, emergency admissions and acute occupied bed days). This work enabled the programme to learn from its impact, to build best practice case studies and to present the case for future investment in this area.

Learn more about our work on quality improvement

Quality improvement

We are experts in measurement for improvement approaches. The team has built <u>bespoke data</u> <u>collection tools and apps</u>, <u>dashboards</u>, and <u>partnered with improvement teams to deliver</u> <u>comprehensive support</u> for quality improvement projects and larger scale programmes.

- Generating KPIs and metrics to measure change and outcomes
- Working collaboratively with delivery partners and clinicians to provide the digestible information that they need when they need it
- Producing highly effective dashboards or reporting to keep partners and commissioners informed

Healthcare closer to home

The integrated care offer involving primary and community care is an area of continuing development. The new government has set clear commitments to improving access, reducing wait times, and improving continuity.

Access and continuity of care

Unity Insights have evaluated Foundry Healthcare
Lewes Primary Care Network's integrated model of
care and generated a thought leadership report in
response to the Fuller Stocktake. The model directly
focused on access and continuity of care as the
greatest priorities, and the evaluation was able to
explore how successful and replicable the model
was. The findings were used to demonstrate the
value of the model to accelerate spread to
additional PCNs, but also to support the model to
further develop based on the learnings generated.



Strategy

Wider system changes and integration requires careful strategic planning. We have used system dynamics modelling to understand system changes before implementation to optimise the design of new care models. Further, we have supported with prioritisation, <u>measurement planning</u>, and advisory services to a wide and diverse range of NHS and social care organisations undertaking substantive change.

Learn more about our work on access to primary care

Advisory services

We have supported a range of stakeholders, including national NHS bodies such as NHS England and ICBs, with bespoke requirements where additional research, analysis or subject matter expertise is required. In general, the team support the NHS to be forwards-thinking and mitigate risks to future activity.

Areas where the team can support include:

- Rapid reviews and syntheses of evidence, regulation and policies on key topics or for specific interventions
- Horizon scanning of potential innovations in priority areas
- Decision-making support, through multi-criteria decision analysis, options appraisals and prioritsiation exercises
- More in-depth primary research services, where quality insight and evidence is required, such as through 'state of the nation' style surveys
- Framework development to better understand and simplify complex issues or to monitor performance

Social care reform

The government seeks to establish care standards across the nation to treat all individuals with care, dignity, and respect, whilst enabling individuals to live an independent life at home for as long as possible.

Technology-enabled care services (TECS)

The need to balance patient safety with the personal priorities of the individual receiving care forms a key priority. TECS have been found to help people live an independent lifestyle for longer. We have evaluated a TECS pilot delivered by NRS Healthcare through health economic and quantitative analysis. This helped understand both the financial impact of the pilot and the impact on the service user's personal priorities.



Unity Insights evaluated the effectiveness of Procomp's Strategic Optimisation Service in supporting the social care workforce. The report is to be used alongside supporting papers as an initial step to provide evidence of the potential impact of such solutions and the barriers in place, with long-term transformation of domiciliary care being the aim.





Effective communication

Providing the right tools to manage an individual's care is a further challenge that needs to be addressed if social care is to be successfully transformed, digital supported tools can be used to provide more effective communication between teams and service providers, as well as with individuals receiving care, their families and carers. One key area of focus in our work has been in the evaluation of step-down processes from acute services into various care settings. For example, our evaluation of the 'discharge to assess' pathway in Kent, Surrey and Sussex, ensuring that long-term care needs following discharge are taken into account in the transition to a patient's usual place of care. We have also provided evaluation services to assess the impact of specialised services, such as Yate and Frampton Primary <u>Care Network's frailty care pathway</u>, utilising a range of approaches to enable anticipatory care for severely frail, housebound individuals.

Learn more about our work related to social care

Improving mental health

The government has proposed to increase the capacity of the workforce, reform legislation, and implement 'Young Futures' hubs to provide open access mental health services for children and young people.

Developing pathways that work for patients

Unity Insights delivered an evaluation that highlighted the need for greater access within Mental Health services at NHS Surrey Heartlands ICB. Despite the successful, beneficial launch of new services in recent years, referral criteria can leave vulnerable people in a position where they are unable to access the support they need until they deteriorate further. The provision of open access services, as well as enhancing support for primary care clinicians, and integrating public and third sector mental health services, was observed to make strong inroads into meeting unmet need in the area.



Supporting the workforce

It is essential to both expand and develop the mental health workforce, investing in the skills required to treat mental health concerns with confidence and sensitivity. For example, the aforementioned service transformation in Surrey Heartlands ICB focused greatly on the incorporation of people with lived experience, supporting primary care staff through training and consultation services. Unity Insights also worked in partnership with Health Innovation KSS to observe the use of the Additional Roles Reimbursement Scheme (ARRS) to employ more Mental Health Professionals (MHPs) within primary care settings. Similarly, we observed the impact of a mobile application, <u>S12 Solutions</u>, to provide remote access to MHPs, improving the delivery of mental health assessments, and releasing pressure on GP services.

Learn more about our work on mental health

Reducing health inequalities

Health inequalities have been a growing priority for many years within the NHS, and the new government continues this commitment.

Embedding inequalities into every project

Unity Insights quantitatively assesses <u>access</u>, <u>quality</u>, <u>and</u> <u>outcomes of care</u> to determine whether this is equal across demographic groups to understand health inequalities.

Qualitative insights are can also be used to understand user lived experiences, generating case studies to amplify the voices of underserved communities. This analysis can be utilised as part of an evaluation to enhance the understanding of inequalities and demonstrate positive impact or identify areas for improvement.



Reducing health inequalities continued



Bespoke insights

Population data such as from local or public sources is analysed and overlayed onto healthcare data to understand patterns in inequalities that are bespoke to specific conditions or pathways. A binomial test uncovered that there was a statistically significant increase in the uptake of an <u>online</u> <u>antenatal class</u> in Black women, compared to the overall population. This evidenced that the antenatal class mitigated the impact of health inequalities for the overall population of Black women in the area.

Learn more about our work on health inequalities

Net zero

Both the new government and the NHS are committed to Net Zero targets, <u>with the NHS aiming to achieve</u> this target by 2045, meaning the environmental impact of new innovations and services must be considered as part of any transformation projects.

Assessing environmental impacts have formed an increasingly important element of our analyses in recent years, whether that be in the form of incorporating these benefits into a health economic modelling on the environmental impact of <u>single-use vs reusable medical apparatus</u>, or the potential environmental impacts of implementing an <u>Al-enhanced digital contrast for CT scanning</u> across England.



Learn more about our work on sustainability

Sustainability analysis

Environmental analysis is a powerful tool for assessing the environmental impacts, social responsibility, and economic sustainability of products and systems. Unity Insights empowers stakeholders to understand and optimise their environmental impact, offering additional insights into the costs and benefits of implementing various solutions which span beyond cash-releasing benefits and help generate evidence towards net zero targets.

Our expertise includes:

- Utilising a range of environmental assessment tools like Life Cycle Analysis (LCA), Environmental Impact Analysis (EIA), and Carbon Footprint (CF).
- · Identifying and prioritising improvements which facilitates informed decision making
- Developing ISO-compliant models based on extensive knowledge of ISO standards.

Discover more at our free workshops

Unity Insights are hosting a series of free workshops based on the priorities covered in the current document. These workshops aim to use real-world examples to deepen your understanding of how analytics can be used to facilitate progression of each of priority discussed. Participants will have the opportunity to engage with experts from the team and understand how we can help evidence the impact of innovations.

Workshops covered include:



04/09/2024: Getting the NHS back on its feet



25/09/2024: Healthcare closer to home



09/10/2024: Improving mental health services in the NHS



06/11/2024: Social care reform



27/11/2024: Reducing health inequalities



11/12/2024: Net zero in the NHS



08/01/2025: Modernising the NHS



29/01/2025: Power to the patients



19/02/2025: Ensuring patient safety in the NHS

Visit our EventBrite page to see our workshops

If you would like more information, or to hold a feasibility discussion, please use this <u>link to book a 1:1 meeting</u> or reach out to <u>enquiries@unityinsights.co.uk</u> and a member of the team will be in touch.

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Analytics and evaluation for positive change